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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- A nail varnish possessing an antimycotic action, 1. characterized in that it comprises:
 - a) 2 to 80% by weight, with respect to the amount of volatile compounds, of at least one hydroxy-2-pyridone of general formula (I)

$$R2$$
 $R4$
 $R1$
 N
 O
 OH

10 in which

> R1 represents either a straight or branched alkyl group having from 6 to 9 carbon atoms or a cycloalkyl group having from 3 to 6 carbon atoms,

15 one of the substituents R2 and R4 represents a atom and the other represents hydrogen atom or a group chosen from the methyl and ethyl groups, and

> represents a straight or branched alkyl group having 1 or 2 carbon atoms,

> the free form or in the form physiologically acceptable salt, as substance possessing an antimycotic action,

- b) from 0.1 to 20% by weight, with respect to the amount of volatile compounds, of a promoter of absorption of the active substance chosen from the group consisting of urea, ammonium sulfite, esters thioglycolic acid, and salts of allantoin, enzymes and salicylic acid,
- 30 c) 5 to 40% by weight, with respect to the amount of volatile compounds, of a film-forming agent

which is soluble in polar solvents, and optionally

- d) a physiologically acceptable solvent, as well as, optionally,
- e) additives acceptable in cosmetology.
- 2. The nail varnish as claimed in claim 1. characterized in that the active substance possessing an antimycotic action corresponds to the formula (I) in which R2 and R4 are each a 10 hydrogen atom.
- 3. The nail varnish as claimed in either one of claims 1 and 2, characterized in that the active substance possessing an antimycotic action corresponds to the formula (I) in which R1 represents a cycloalkyl group having from 3 to 6 carbon atoms.
- 20 4. The nail varnish as claimed in either one of claims 1 and 3, characterized in that the active substance possessing an antimycotic action corresponds to the formula (I) in which R1 represents a cyclohexyl group.

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- 5. The nail varnish as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 3, characterized in that the active substance possessing an antimycotic action corresponds to the formula (I) in which R1 represents a -CH₂-CH(CH₃)-CH₂-C(CH₃)₃ group.
 - 6. The nail varnish as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 5, characterized in that the agent which promotes absorption of the active substance is urea.
 - 7. The nail varnish as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6, characterized in that it comprises 10 to 60% by weight, preferably 20 to 40% by weight, with

respect to the amount of nonvolatile components, of active substance possessing an antimycotic action.

- 5 8. The nail varnish as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6, characterized in that it comprises 0.5 to 20% by weight, preferably 2 to 15% by weight, with respect to the amount of the nonvolatile components and of the volatile components, of active substance possessing an antimycotic action.
- The nail varnish as claimed in any one of claims 1 9. to 8, characterized in that the film-forming agent the group consisting chosen from acrylic/methacrylic copolymers, 15 polymethacrylate/butyl acrylates, acrylic/acrylate copolymers, polyvinyl alcohol, polyvinylpyrrolidones, polyvinylpyrrolidone/vinyl acetates vinylpyrrolidone/dimethylaminoethyl 20 acrylates.
 - 10. The nail varnish as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 9, characterized in that the solvent is composed of a mixture of the solvents having a boiling point of less than 100°C and of solvents having a boiling point of between 100 and 150°C and optionally of a solvent having a boiling point of between 150 and 200°C.

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30 11. The nail varnish as claimed in claim 10, characterized in that the solvent is a hydrophilic system chosen from the group consisting of the ethanol/water, isopropyl alcohol/water and butanol/water mixtures, preferably in proportions ranging from 10/90 to 30/70.